



**UCL**

**SEXUALITY AND SOCIETY IN RUSSIA  
AND EASTERN EUROPE**

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# SEXUALITY AND SOCIETY IN RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

The course seeks to analyse the social construction of non-heteronormative sexualities in Russia and Eastern Europe throughout various periods of the region's history – from the medieval era to the present day. The course will begin with two sessions examining different approaches to the study of sexualities, analysing in particular the psychoanalytic theory of Freud, the discourse theory of Foucault and the queer theories of Butler et al. We will examine a range of influences on constructions of sexuality (including religious doctrine, nationalism, political ideology and medicine, etc.) to better understand the lived experiences of sexual minorities and social attitudes towards non-heteronormative sexualities in the specific socio-political, cultural and historic contexts of Russia and Eastern Europe. With reference to the contemporary period we will discuss homophobia, homonationalism, queer migration and diaspora, HIV/AIDS and the social context of sex, social activism and LGBT rights in the broader European context.

## OBJECTIVES

The course seeks to analyse and assess a range of explanatory theories and perspectives on sexuality; to make coherent oral and written presentations in lucid English; to enable students to frame their MA dissertations within theories elaborated in this course. At the end of this course students are expected to be able to analyse and evaluate a range of explanatory theories and perspectives on sexuality; to examine the explanatory power of such theories when applied to specific cases in in Russia and Eastern Europe; to analyse the relationship between power and the construction of sexuality in in Russia and Eastern Europe.

## SEMINAR STRUCTURE

A list of readings and questions accompanies each seminar topic. In each seminar one or two students will each give a 15-minute presentation based on the recommended (not essential) readings. ALL students are expected to participate in the discussion. The teacher's role is that of chair and not lecturer. You will be required to sign up for one presentation.

## READINGS AND REFLECTION SHEETS

Each week all students must read **at least two of the essential readings** and **at least one of the recommended readings**. Each week all students must e-mail a reflection sheet (a one-page summary and critique of one of the essential readings and one of the recommended readings of 400-500 words) to the course tutor by the Sunday morning before the seminar. An example of a reflection sheet is available on the Moodle site.

## **ASSESSMENT**

Formative assessment: feedback on the presentation of the formative essay.

Summative assessment: one 3,000-word essay on a topic of the student's choosing.

## **PENALTIES FOR LATE ASSESSMENT, OVER-LENGTH COURSEWORK AND PLAGIARISM**

See the SSEES Post-Graduate (Taught) Student Handbook for the latest information.

## **SEMINAR TOPICS**

1. Studying sexualities: from sexology to psychoanalysis
2. Studying sexualities: from discourse to queer and beyond
3. Sexualities in pre-communist Russia and Eastern Europe
4. Sexualities and ideology in communist Russia and Eastern Europe
5. Sexualities, post-communism and in/visibility
6. Homophobia, nationalism and homonationalism
7. Queer migration, diaspora and asylum: is the West best?
8. HIV/AIDS and the social context of sex in Eastern Europe
9. LGBT rights and social activism in the broader European context
10. Student presentations

## READINGS AND DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

### Introductory texts

Corber, R. and Vallochi, S. (2003) *Queer Studies: An Interdisciplinary Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell

Mole, R.C.M. (2019) *Soviet and Post-Soviet Sexualities*. London: Routledge

Peiss, K. and Padgug, R.A. (eds) (1989) *Passion and Power*. Philadelphia: Temple

Rahman, M. and Jackson, S. (2010) *Gender and Sexuality: Sociological Approaches*. Cambridge: Policy

Richardson, N, Smith, C. and Werdnly, A. (2013) *Studying Sexualities*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan

Seidman, S. (2003) *The Social Construction of Sexuality*. New York: W.W. Norton

### 1. Studying sexualities: from sexology to psychoanalysis

*Task: Bring in a newspaper or magazine article on sex or sexuality to discuss how sexuality is generally understood outside of academia.*

#### Essential

Fausto-Sterling, A. (1993) 'The Five Sexes', *The Sciences*, vol. 2, 20-24

Freud, S. (1963) 'The sexual aberrations' in his *Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality*. London: Penguin

Osterhuis, H. (1997) 'Richard von Krafft-Ebing's 'step-children of nature': psychiatry and the making of homosexual identity' in Rosario, V. (ed) *Science and Homosexualities*. New York: Routledge, 67-88

Stein, A. (1989) 'Three Models of Sexuality', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 7, no. 1, 1-13 [Read pp. 1-5]

#### Recommended

Darwin, C. (1871) *The Descent of Man: Selections in Relation to Sex*. London: John Murray

Doan, L. (1998) 'Homosexualities: Introduction' in Bland, L. and Doan, L. (eds) *Sexology Uncensored: the Documents of Sexual Science*. London: Polity

Ellis, H. (1936) *Sexual Inversion. Studies in the Psychology of Sex*. New York: Random House

Fausto-Sterling, A. (1985) *Myths of Gender: Biological Theories About Women and Men*. New York: Basic Books

Fausto-Sterling, A. (2000) *Sexing the Body: Gender Politics and the Construction of Sexuality*. New York: Basic Books

Freud, S. (1931) 'Female Sexuality' in *The Penguin Freud Library*. London: Penguin, 371-392

Health, S. (1980) *The Sexual Fix*. London: Macmillan

- Jackson, S. (2006) 'Gender, Sexuality and Heterosexuality: The Complexity (and Limits) of Heteronormativity', *Feminist Theory*, 7.1: 105-21
- Kinsey, A.C. (1949) *Sexual Behavior in the Human Male*. Philadelphia and London: W.B. Saunders Co
- Kinsey, A.C. (1953) *Sexual Behavior in the Human Female*. Philadelphia and London: W.B. Saunders Co
- Laqueur, T. (1990) *Making Sex. Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press
- Rasario, V. (1997) 'Homosexual bio-histories: genetic nostalgias and the quest for paternity' in Rasario, V. (ed) *Science and Homosexualities*. New York: Routledge
- Stanton, D.C. (ed.) (1992) *Discourses of Sexuality from Aristotle to AIDS*. University of Michigan Press
- von Krafft-Ebing, R. (2011) *Psychopathia Sexualis: The Classic Study of Deviant Sex*. New York, NY : Arcade Publishing

## 2. Studying sexualities: from discourse to queer and beyond

### Essential

- Brickell, C. (2006) 'The sociological construction of gender and sexuality', *The Sociological Review*, vol. 54, no. 1, 87-113
- Foucault, M. (1990) 'The repressive hypothesis' in his *The History of Sexuality, Volume 1*. London: Penguin, 15-50
- Green, A. (2002) 'Gay but not queer: toward a post-queer study of sexuality', *Theory and Society*, vol. 31, no. 4
- Namaste, K. (1994) 'The politics of inside/out: Queer Theory, post-structuralism and a sociological approach to sexuality', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 12, no. 2

### Recommended

- Barnard, I. (1999) 'Queer Race', *Social Semiotics*, vol. 9, no. 2
- Brown, G. (2012) 'Homonormativity: A Metropolitan Concept that Denigrates Ordinary Gay Lives', *Journal of Homosexuality* 59(7), pp. 1065-1072.
- Butler, J. (2006) *Gender trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. London: Routledge
- Duggan, L. (1994) 'Queering the state', *Social Text*, no. 39
- Epstein. S. (2003) 'An incitement to discourse: sociology and *The History of Sexuality*', *Sociological Forum*, vol. 18, no. 3
- Epstein. S. (1994) 'A Queer Encounter: Sociology and the Study of Sexuality', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 12, no. 2

- Goffman, E. (1977), 'The arrangement between the sexes', *Theory and Society*, 4 (3): 301–331.
- Green, A. (2007) 'Queer Theory and sociology: locating the subject and the self in Sexuality Studies', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 25, no. 1
- Green, A. (2010) 'Remembering Foucault: Queer Theory & disciplinary power', *Sexualities*, vol. 13, no. 3
- Heaphy, B. (2012) 'Reflexive Sexualities and Reflexive Sociology' in Hines, S. and Taylor, Y. (eds) *Sexualities: Past Reflections, Future Directions*. Basingstoke: Palgrave
- Katz, J. (2001) *Love Stories: Sex Between Men Before Homosexuality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Kosofsky Sedgwick, E. (2008) *Epistemology of the Closet*. London: University of California Press
- Norton, R. (1997) *The Myth of the Modern Homosexual: Queer History and the Search for Cultural Unity*. London: Cassell [LSE Library]
- Stein, A. and Plummer, K. (1994) 'I Can't Think Straight: Queer Theory and the Missing Sexual Revolution in Sociology', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 12, no. 2
- Stein, A. (1989) 'Three Models of Sexuality', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 7, no. 1, 1-13 [Read pp. 5-13]
- Stychin, C. (2005) 'Being Gay', *Government & Opposition* 40(1), pp. 90-109.
- Vance, C. (1989) 'Social Construction Theory: Problems in the History of Sexuality' in Nardi, P.M. and Schneider, B.E. (eds) *Social Perspectives in Lesbian and Gay Studies: A Reader*. Abingdon: Routledge, 160-172
- Weeks, J. (2005) 'Remembering Foucault', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, vol. 14, nos. 1/2

### 3. Sexualities in pre-communist Russia and Eastern Europe

#### Essential

- Englestein, L. (1992) 'Gender and the juridical subject: sodomy, prostitution and rape' in her *The Keys to Happiness: Sex and the Search for Modernity in Fin-de-siècle Russia*. Ithica: Cornell UP, 56-95
- Healey, D. (2001) 'Masculine Purity and "Gentlemen's Mischief": Sexual Exchange and Prostitution between Russian Men, 1861-1941', *Slavic Review*, vol. 60, 233-265
- Levin, E. (2000) 'Eastern Orthodox Christianity' in Bullough, V.L. and Brundage, J.A. (eds) *Handbook of Medieval Sexuality*. London: Garland, 329-344
- Stauter-Halsted, K. and Wingfield, N.M. (2011) 'The construction of sexual deviance in late Imperial Eastern Europe', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, vol. 20, no. 2, 215-224

#### Recommended

- Boswell, J. (1995) *Same-Sex Unions in Pre-Modern Europe*. New York: First Vintage

- Boswell, J. (1980) *Christianity, Social Tolerance and Homosexuality: Gay People in Western Europe from the Beginning of the Christian Era to the Fourteenth Century*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Brown, J. (1989) 'Lesbian sexuality in Medieval and Early Modern Europe' in Duberman, M.B., Vicinus, M. and Chauncey, G. (eds) *Hidden from History*. New York: NAL Books
- Cornwall, M. (2008) 'City of vice and victims: Prague's queer space, 1939-1945' (unpublished paper)
- Djajić Horváth, A. (2011) 'Of Female Chastity and Male Arms: The Balkan "Man-Woman" in the Age of the World Picture', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, vol. 20, no. 2, 358-381
- Fusso, S. (2000) 'Dostoevsky's comely boy: homoerotic desire and aesthetic strategies in *A Raw Youth*', *The Russian Review*, vol. 59
- Gawin, M. (2008) 'The sex reform movement and eugenics in interwar Poland', *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science Part C: Studies in History and Philosophy of Biological and Biomedical Sciences*, vol. 39, no. 2, 181-186
- Healey, D. (2005) 'Can we 'queer' Early Modern Russia?' in O'Donnell, K. and O'Rourke, M. (eds) *Queer Masculinities, 1550-1800: Siting Same Sex Desire in the Early Modern World*. Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave
- Hotchkiss, V. (2012) 'Cross-dressing and sexuality' and 'The disguised wife: gender inversion and gender conformity' in her *Clothes Make the Man: Female Cross-Dressing in Medieval Europe*: Abingdon: Garland
- Johansson, W. and Percy, W.A. (2000) 'Homosexuality' in Bullough, V.L. and Brundage, J.A. (eds) *Handbook of Medieval Sexuality*. London: Garland, 155-190
- Kon, I.S. (1999) 'Sexuality and politics in Russia, 1700-2000' in Eder, F.X., Hall, L.A. and Hemka, G. (eds) *Sexual Cultures in Europe. National Histories*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 197-220
- Levin, Eve (1989) *Sex and Society in the World of the Orthodox Slavs*. Ithica: Cornell University Press
- Maxwell, A. (2005) 'Nationalizing Sexuality: Sexual Stereotypes in the Habsburg Empire', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, vol. 14, no. 3
- Mazo Karras, R. (2005) *Sexuality in Medieval Europe. Doing Unto Others*. Abingdon: Routledge
- Murray, J. (2000) 'Twice marginal and twice invisible: lesbians in the Middle Ages' Bullough, V.L. and Brundage, J.A. (eds) *Handbook of Medieval Sexuality*. London: Garland, 191-222
- Spong, J.S. (1989) 'Sodom revisited', *New Internationalist*, no. 201, 8-9
- Thomas, A. (2005) 'Between Paris and Moscow: Sexuality and Politics in Interwar Czech Poetry and Film', *Papers of Surrealism*, no. 3, 1-39
- Worobec, C.D. (2011) 'Cross-Dressing in a Russian Orthodox Monastery: The Case of Mariia Zakharova', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, vol. 20, no. 2, 336-357

#### 4. Sexualities and ideology in communist Russia and Eastern Europe

##### Essential

- Alexander, R. (2018) 'Soviet Legal and Criminological Debates on the Decriminalization of Homosexuality (1965–75)', *Slavic Review*, vol. 77, no. 1, 30-52
- Englestein, L. (1995) 'Soviet policy toward male homosexuality: its origins and historical roots', *Journal of Homosexuality*, vol. 29, no. 2-3, 155-178
- Healey, D. (2002) 'Homosexual existence and existing socialism. New light on the repression of male homosexuality in Stalin's Russia', *GLQ*, vol. 8, no. 3
- Stella, F. (2015) 'Lesbian relationships in late Soviet Russia' in her *Lesbian Lives in Soviet and post-Soviet Russia*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 45-66

##### Recommended

- Clech, A. (2018) 'Between the Labor Camp and the Clinic: *Tema* or the Shared Forms of Late Soviet Homosexual Subjectivities', *Slavic Review*, vol. 77, no. 1, 6-29
- Healey, D. (1993) 'The Russian revolution and the decriminalisation of homosexuality', *Revolutionary Russia*, vol. 6, no. 1, 26-54
- Healey, D. (1997) 'Evgeniia/Evgenii: queer case histories in the first years of Soviet power', *Gender and History*, vol. 9, no. 1
- Healey, D. (2001) *Homosexual Desire in Revolutionary Russia*. London: University of Chicago Press
- Healey, D. (2001) 'Unruly identities: Soviet psychiatry confronts the 'female homosexual' of the 1920s' in Edmondson, L. (ed.) *Russian History and Culture, 1800-1990*. Basingstoke & New York: Palgrave
- Healey, D. (2002) 'Sexual and gender dissent: homosexuality as resistance in Stalin's Russia' in Viola, L. (ed.) *Contending with Stalinism: Soviet Power and Popular Resistance in the 1930s*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press
- Healey, D. (2012) 'Comrades, queers and 'oddballs': sodomy, masculinity and gendered violence in Leningrad Province of the 1950s', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, vol. 21, no. 3
- Karlinski, S. (1989) 'Russia's gay literature and culture: the impact of the October revolution' in Duberman, M.B., Vincius, M. and Chauncy, G. (eds) *Hidden from History: Reclaiming the Gay and Lesbian Past*. New York: New American Library, 347-64
- Mole, R.C.M. (2019) 'Constructing Soviet and Post-Soviet Sexualities' in Mole, R.C.M. (ed.) (2019) *Soviet and Post-Soviet Sexualities*. London: Routledge, 1-15
- Pollard, P. (1005) 'Gide in the USSR', *Journal of Homosexuality*, vol. 29, 179-195
- Zhuk, O. (1994) 'The lesbian subculture: the historical roots of lesbianism in the former USSR' in Posadskaya, A. (ed.) *Women in Russia: a New Era in Russian Feminism*. London: Verso



## 5. Sexualities, post-communism and in/visibility

### Essential

- Baer, B.J. (2002) 'Russian gays/Western gaze' and Other Russias', *GLQ*, vol. 8, no. 4
- Hennessy, R. (1995) 'Queer Visibility in Commodity Culture', *Cultural Critique*, vol. 29, 31-76
- Kuhar, R. (2011) 'The heteronormative panopticon and the glass closet of public space in Slovenia' in Kulpa, R. and Mizielinska, J. (ads) *De-Centring Western Sexualities. Central and East European Perspectives*. Farnham: Ashgate
- Stella, F. (2012) 'The politics of in/visibility: carving out queer space in Ul'yanovsk', *Europe-Asia Studies*, vol. 64, no. 10

### Recommended

- Altman, D. (2001) *Global Sex*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press
- Attwood, L. (1996) 'Young people, sex and sexual identity', in Pilkington, H. (ed.) *Gender, Generation and Identity in Contemporary Russia*. London: Routledge
- Baer, B.J. (2009) *Other Russias: Homosexuality and the Crisis of Post-Soviet Identity*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan
- Baer, B.J. (2005) 'The new visibility: representing sexual minorities in the popular culture of post-Soviet Russia' in Stulhofer, A. and Sandfort, A. (eds) *Sexuality and Gender in Post-Communist Eastern Europe and Russia*. New York: Haworth Press
- D'Emilio, J. (1997) 'Capitalism and gay identity' in Lancaster, R. and di Leonardo, M. (eds) *The Gender/Sexuality Reader*. London: Routledge
- Essig, L. (1999) *Queer in Russia: A Story of Sex, Self and the Other*. Durham: Duke University Press
- Graff, A. (2006) 'We are not all homophobes: a report from Poland', *Feminist Studies*, vol. 32, no. 2
- Healey, D (2010) 'Active, Passive, and Russian: The National Idea in Gay Men's Pornography', *Russian Review*, vol. 69, no. 2
- Keinz, A. (2011) 'European Desires and National Bedrooms? Negotiating 'Normalcy' in Post-socialist Poland', *Central European History*, vol. 44, 92–117
- Kulpa, R. and Mizielinska, J. (2011) *De-Centring Western Sexualities. Central and East European Perspectives*. Farnham: Ashgate
- Kuntsman, A. (2008) 'Between gulags and pride parades: sexuality, nation and haunted speech acts', *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies*, vol. 14, no. 2
- Stulhofer, A. and Sandfort, A. (eds) (2005) *Sexuality and Gender in Post-Communist Eastern Europe and Russia*. New York: Haworth Press

Robinson, H. (1994) "'Molchanie—eto smert' or 'Keeping Russia Clean': Recent Developments in the Gay and Lesbian Movement in Russia', *Modern Russian Literature and Culture, Studies and Texts*, vol. 33

Stella, F. (2013) 'Queer space, Pride and shame in Moscow', *Slavic Review*, vol. 72, no. 2

Waitt, G. (2005) 'Sexual citizenship in Latvia: geographies of the Latvian closet', *Social and Cultural Geography*, vol. 6, no. 2, 161-181

## 6. Homophobia, nationalism and homonationalism

### Essential

Edenborg, E. (2018) 'Homophobia as Geopolitics: 'Traditional Values' and the Negotiation of Russia's Place in the World' in Mulholland, J., Montagna, N. and Sanders-McDonagh, E. (eds) *Gendering Nationalism: Intersections of Nation, Gender and Sexuality*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 67-87

Healey, D. (2017) *Russian Homophobia from Stalin to Sochi*. London: Bloomsbury

Mole, R.C.M. (2016) 'Nationalism and homophobia in Central and Eastern Europe' in Sloommaekers, K., Touquet, H., and Vermeersch, P. (eds) *EU Enlargement and Lesbian and Gay Politics: The Impact of Eastern Enlargement on Rights, Activism and Prejudice*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan

Pryke, S. (1998) 'Nationalism and sexuality, what are the issues?', *Nations and Nationalism*, vol. 4, no. 4

Puar, J. (2013) 'Homonationalism as assemblage: viral travels, affective sexualities', *Jindal Global Law Review*, vol. 4, no. 2, 23-43

Sloommaekers, K.. (2019) 'Nationalism as competing masculinities: Homophobia as a technology of othering for hetero- and homonationalism', *Theory and Society*, vol. 48, no. 2, 239–265

### Recommended

Allport, G.W. and Ross, J. M. (1967) 'Personal religious orientation and prejudice', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, vol. 5, no. 4, 432-443

Berlant, L. and Freeman, E. (1992) 'Queer nationality', *Boundary*, vol. 1, no. 19

Czarnecki, G.E. (2007) 'Analogies of pre-war anti-Semitism and present-day homophobia in Poland' in Kuhar, R. and Takacs, J. (eds) *Beyond the Pink Curtain: Everyday Life of LGBT People in Eastern Europe*, 327-344

Duvold, K. and Aalia, I. (2012) 'Fear and loathing in Lithuania', *Baltic Worlds*, vol. 2, 40-47

Herek, G. (1986) 'On heterosexual masculinity: some psychological consequences of the social construction of gender and sexuality', *American Behavioural Scientist*, vol. 29, 563-577

- Kahlina, K. (2015) 'Local histories, European LGBT designs: Sexual citizenship, nationalism, and "Europeanisation" in post-Yugoslav Croatia and Serbia', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 49, 73-83
- Lambevski, S.A. (1999) 'Suck my nation – masculinity, ethnicity and the politics of (homo)sex', *Sexualities*, vol. 2, no. 4
- LeBlanc, F. J. (2013) 'Sporting Homonationalism: Russian Homophobia, Imaginative Geographies and the 2014 Sochi Olympic Games', *Proceedings of the Sociology Association of Aotearoa New Zealand Annual Conference*, 9-11 December 2013
- Mole, R.C.M. (2011) 'Nationality and sexuality: homophobic discourse and the 'national threat' in contemporary Latvia', *Nations and Nationalism*, vol. 17, no. 3, 540-560
- Mosse, G.L. (1985) *Nationalism and Sexuality: Respectability and Abnormal Sexuality in Modern Europe*. New York: Howard Fertig
- Nachescu, V. (2005) 'Hierarchies of difference: national identity, gay and lesbian rights and the Church in post-communist Romania' in Stulhofer, A. and Sandford, T. (eds) *Sexuality and Gender in Post-Communist Eastern Europe and Russia*. New York and London: Haworth Press
- Nagel, J. (1998) 'Masculinity and Nationalism: Gender and Sexuality in the Making of Nations', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, vol. 21, no.2, 242- 269
- Nagel, J. (2003) *Race, Ethnicity and Sexuality*. Oxford: OUP
- Novikova, I. (2002) 'Gender, ethnicity and identity politics in Latvia' in Ivekovic. R. and Mostov, J. (eds) *From Gender to Nation*. Ravenna: Longo Editore
- Parker, A., Russo, M., Sommer, D. and Yaeger, P. (eds) (1992) *Nationalisms and Sexualities*. New York: Routledge
- Peterson, V. (1999) 'Political Identities/Nationalism as Heterosexism', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 1, no.1, 34-65
- Plugge-Foust, C. and Strickland, G. (2000) 'Homophobia, Irrationality, and Christian Ideology: Does a Relationship Exist?', *Journal of Sex Education and Therapy*, vol. 25, no. 4, 240-244
- Pryke, S. (1998) 'Nationalism and sexuality, what are the issues?', *Nations & Nationalism*, vol. 4, no. 4
- Renkin, H.Z. (2009) 'Homophobia and queer belonging in Hungary', *Focaal – European Journal of Anthropology*, vol. 53
- van Rheenen, D. (2014) 'A skunk at the garden party: the Sochi Olympics, state-sponsored homophobia and prospects for human rights through mega sporting events', *Journal of Sport and Tourism*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 127-144
- Walker, B. (1997) 'Social Movements as Nationalisms or, On the Very Idea of a Queer Nation', *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 22

- Whitley, B. (2009) 'Religiosity and attitudes towards lesbians and gay men: a meta-analysis', *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, vol. 19, no. 1, 21-38
- Wilkinson, C. (2014) 'Putting "traditional values" into practice: the rise and contestation of anti-homopropaganda laws in Russia', *Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 13, 363-379
- Wilkinson, W.W. (2004) 'Religiosity, Authoritarianism and Homophobia: A Multidimensional Approach', *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, vol. 14, no.1, 55-67
- Zanghellini, A. (2012) 'Are Gay Rights Islamophobic? A Critique of Some Uses of the Concept of Homonationalism in Activism and Academia', *Social & Legal Studies* 21(3), pp. 357-374

## 7. Queer migration, diaspora and asylum: is the West best?

### Essential

- Fortier, A.M. (2002) 'Queer diaspora' in Richardson, D. and Seidman, S. (eds) *Handbook of Gay and Lesbian Studies*. London: Sage, 183-197
- Gorman-Murray, A. (2009): 'Intimate mobilities: emotional embodiment and queer migration', *Social and Cultural Geography*, vol. 10, no.4, 441-460
- Manalansan, M.F. (2006) 'Queer Intersections: sexuality and gender in Migration Studies', *International Migration Review*, vol. 40, no. 1, 224-249
- Mole, R.C.M (2018) 'Identity, belonging and solidarity in the Russian-speaking queer diaspora in Berlin', *Slavic Review*, vol. 77, no. 1, 77-98

### Recommended

- Ahmad, A.N. (2011) 'Sexuality and Migration: Thinking beyond the Economic' in his *Masculinity, Sexuality and Illegal Migration. Human Smuggling from Pakistan to Europe*. Farnham: Ashgate
- Altman, D. (1996) 'Rupture or continuity: the internationalization of gay identities', *Social Text*, vol. 48, no. 3
- Binnie, J. (1997) 'Invisible Europeans: sexual citizenship in the New Europe', *Environment and Planning A*, vol. 29, 237-248
- Cantu, L., Jr (2009) *The Sexuality of Migration: Border Crossings and Mexican Immigrant Men*. New York: New York University Press
- Eng, D. (1997) 'Out here and over there: queerness and diaspora in Asian American studies', *Social Text*, vol. 15, 31-52
- Gorman-Murray, A. (2007) 'Rethinking queer migration through the body', *Social and Cultural Geography*, vol. 8, no. 1, 105-121

- Kuntsman, A. (2009) 'The Currency of Victimhood in Uncanny Homes: Queer Immigrants' Claims for Home and Belonging Through Anti-Homophobic Organising', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 35, no. 1
- Kuntsman, A. (2009) *Figurations of Violence and Belonging: Queerness, Migrantism and Nationalism in Cyberspace and Beyond*. Oxford: Peter Lang
- Lewis, R.A. and Naples, N.A. (eds) (2014) Special Issue: 'Queer Migration, Asylum and Displacement', *Sexualities*, vol. 17, no. 8
- Luibhéid, E. (2008) 'Sexuality, Migration, and the Shifting Line between Legal and Illegal Status', *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies*, vol. 14, no. 2-3, 289-315
- Luibhéid, E. (2008) 'Queer/Migration An Unruly Body of Scholarship', *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies*, vol. 14, no. 2-3, 169-190
- Luibheid, E. (2002) *Entry Denied: Controlling Sexuality at the Border*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press
- Luibheid, E. and Cantu Jr, L. (eds) (2005) *Queer Migrations: Sexuality, U.S. Citizenship, and Border Crossings*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press
- Mai, N. and King, R. (2009) 'Love, Sexuality and Migration: Mapping the Issues', *Mobilities*, vol. 4, no. 3
- Manalansan, M.F. (2003) *Global Divas: Filipino Gay Men in the Diaspora*. Durham: Duke University Press
- Puar, J. (2002) 'Circuits of Queer Mobility', *GLQ*, vol. 8, no. 1/2
- Watney, S. (1995) 'AIDS and the politics of queer diaspora' in Dorenkamp, M. and Henke, R. (eds) *Negotiating Lesbian and Gay Subjects*. New York and Abingdon: Routledge, 53-70

## 8. HIV/AIDS and the social context of sex in Eastern Europe

### Essential

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## 10. Student presentations